

Llyfr

1

Hwyr

Ddyfodiaid

Enw:.....

## Yr wyddor Gymraeg / The Welsh alphabet

<b>Yr wyddor</b>	a, b, c, ch, d, dd, e, f, ff, g, ng, h, i, j, l, ll, m, n, o, p, ph, r, rh, s, t, th, u, w, y.
<b>Cytseiniaid</b> <i>Consonants</i>	b, c, ch, d, dd, f, ff, g, ng, h, j, l, ll, m, n, p, ph, r, rh, s, t, th
<b>Llafariaid</b> <i>Vowels</i>	a, e, i, o, u, w, y

### A / And

The Welsh word for 'and' depends on what comes after it. The rule is:

- **a** before a consonant, e.g. afal **a** banana.
- **ac** before a vowel, e.g. banana **ac** afal.

### Y / The

The Welsh word for 'the' depends on what comes before and after it. The rule is:

- **'r** after a vowel, e.g. Es i **'r** sinema, Mae **'r** banc **a'r** ysgol yn y pentref.
- **y** before all consonants except **h**, e.g. **y** tîm, y bachgen.
- **yr** before all vowels & **h**, e.g. **yr** eliffant, **yr** haul, **yr** ysgol.

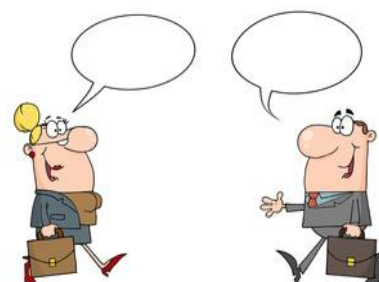
### Ynganiad / Pronunciation & Intonation

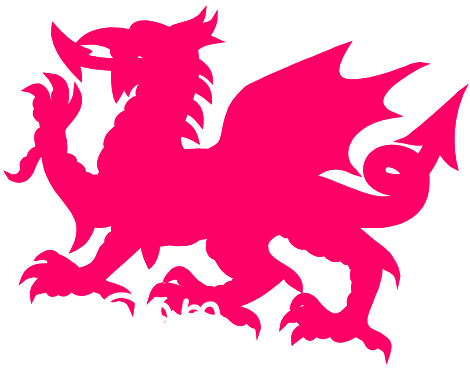
<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>ch</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>dd</b>
aa	buh	kuh	chh	duh	th <i>like th in the</i>
<b>e</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>ff</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>ng</b>	<b>h</b>
eh	vuh	fuh	guh	ung	huh
<b>i</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>l</b>	<b>ll</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>n</b>
ee	juh	luh	llu <i>as in Llanelli</i>	muh	nuh
<b>o</b>	<b>p</b>	<b>ph</b>	<b>r</b>	<b>rh</b>	<b>s</b>
or	puh	fuh	ruh	rrrh	ss
<b>t</b>	<b>th</b>	<b>u</b>	<b>w</b>	<b>y</b>	
tuh	th <i>as in thin</i>	ee	oo	uh	

### Cyfarchion / Greetings

- Helo
- Haia
- Sut wyt ti?/Shwmae?
- Bore da
- Prynawn da/ 'Pnawn da
- Noswaith dda

Hello  
Hi  
How are you?  
Good morning  
Good afternoon  
Good evening





# Cyffredinol

(The way to pronounce the answers is written in bold after the Welsh. Don't worry about the questions to start, just practise the answers)

Beth ydy dy enw di?  
Fy enw i ydy... (**vuh enoo ee udee...**)

What is your name?  
My name is...

Ble wyt ti'n byw?  
Dw i'n byw yn... (**dween biw un...**)

Where do you live?  
I live in...

Faint ydy dy oed di?  
Dw i'n... oed (**dween...oid**)

How old are you?  
I'm... years old

Pryd mae dy ben-blwydd di?  
Mae fy mhen-blwydd i ym mis...  
(**my vum-hen-bloith ee um mees...**)

When is your birthday?  
My birthday is in ...

Pa liw gwallt sy gyda ti?  
Mae gwallt... gyda fi  
(**my gw-all-t ...gud ah vee**)

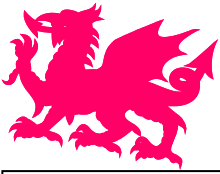
Which colour hair have you got?  
I've got... hair

Pa liw llygaid sy gyda ti?  
Mae llygaid... gyda fi  
(**my llug-ayed... gud ah vee**)

Which colour eyes have you got?  
I've got... eyes

**Fy...i ydy... (vuh...ee udee..)**  
**Dw i'n... (dween)**  
**Dw i ddim yn... (dwee thim un)**  
**Mae...gyda fi (my..gud-ah vee)**

**My...is....**  
**I am/I...**  
**I'm not/I don't....**  
**I've got....**



# General

## RHIFAU/NUMBERS

0	dim (dim)	11	un deg un* (een deg een)
1	un (een)	12	un deg dau* (een deg dau)
2	dau (die)	13	un deg tri (een deg tree)
3	tri (tree)	14	un deg pedwar (een deg ped-wah)
4	pedwar (ped-wah)	15	un deg pump (een deg pimp)
5	pump (pimp)	16	un deg chwech (een deg cch – wecchh)
6	chwech (cch – wecchh)	17	un deg saith (un deg saith)
7	saith (saeth)	18	un deg wyth (een deg oith)
8	wyth (oith)	19	un deg naw (een deg now)
9	naw (now)	20	dau ddeg* (die theg)
10	deg (deg)		

## LLEFYDD LLEOL/LOCAL PLACES

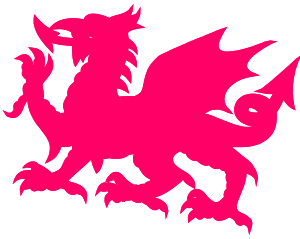
Porthcawl	Porthcawl (porth-cow-l)	Notais	Nottage (knot-ice)
Pen-y-bont	Bridgend (pen-ur-bont)	Ogwr	Ogmore (ogg-oir)
Y Pîl	Pyle (ur peel)	Corneli	Cornelly

## DYDDIAUR WYTHNOS/DAYS OF THE WEEK

dydd Llun	Monday	(deeth ll-eeen)
dydd Mawrth	Tuesday	(deeth mouth)
dydd Mercher	Wednesday	(deeth mare-ccchhh er)
dydd Iau	Thursday	(deeth yie)
dydd Gwener	Friday	(deeth gwey-ner)
dydd Sadwrn	Saturday	(deeth sad-wrrn)
dydd Sul	Sunday	(deeth seal)

## MISOEDD/MONTHS

Ionawr (Yo-nawr)	January	Gorffennaf (Gorff-en-av)	July
Chwefror (Chwev-vror)	February	Awst (Aww-st)	August
Mawrth (Mawr-th)	March	Medi (Med-ee)	September
Ebrill (ebb-rill)	April	Hydref (Hud-rev)	October
Mai (My)	May	Tachwedd (Tach-weth)	November
Mehefin (Mu-hev-in)	June	Rhagfyr (Rhag-vir)	December



# Cam 1

Beth wyt ti'n hoffi?  
Pam wyt ti'n hoffi.....?

What do you like?  
Why do you like.....?

Dw i'n hoffi... (Dween hoff-ee)

I like... 😊

## DIDDORDEBAU/INTERESTS

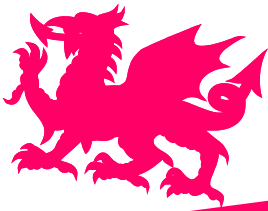
canu (cane)	singing
chwarae'r piano (cchh-wah-ryer piano)	playing the piano
cysgu (cusgee)	sleeping
darllen (dar-lllen)	reading
dawnsio (dawns-ee-o)	dancing
dringo (dring-o)	climbing
gwrando ar fiwsig (gw-rand-o are viw-sig)	listening to music
gwyllo'r teledu (gwoil-ee-oor tel-edd-ee)	watching telly
mynd i'r sinema (min-d eer cinema)	going to the cinema
mynd i gig (min-d ee gig)	going to a gig
siarad (sharad)	talking
siopa (shopa)	shopping

achos mae'n... (ach-oss mine)

because it's...



wych (wee-ch)	great
hwyl (hoil)	fun
fendigedig (fendi-ged-igg)	wonderful



## Cam 2



Beth dwyt ti ddim yn hoffi?  
Pam dwyt ti ddim yn hoffi.....?

What do you not like?  
Why do you not like.....?

Dw i ddim yn hoffi... (dwee thim un hoff-ee)

I don't like... ☹️

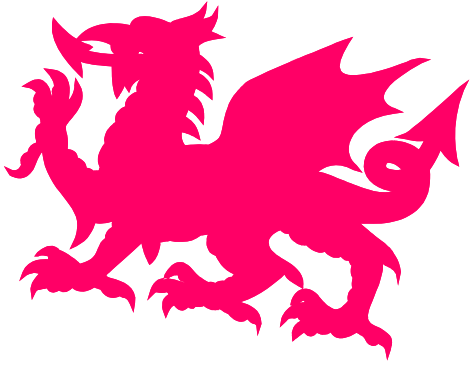
### CHWARAEON/SPORTS

bowlio deg (bowljo deg)	bowling
Chwarae badminton (Cchh-wah-rye badminton)	playing badminton
Chwarae criced (Cchh-wah-rye crick-edd)	playing cricket
Chwarae'r gîtar (Cchh-wah-ryer git-ar)	playing the guitar
Chwarae golff (Cchh-wah-rye golf)	playing golf
Chwarae hoci (Cchh-wah-rye hockey)	playing hockey
Chwarae pêl-droed (Cchh-wah-rye pel droid)	playing football
Chwarae pêl-rwyd (Cchh-wah-rye pel roid)	playing netball
Chwarae pêl-fasged (Cchh-wah-rye vasged)	playing basket ball
Chwarae rygbi (Cchh-wah-rye rugby)	playing rugby
Chwarae snwcer (Cchh-wah-rye snooker)	playing snooker
Chwarae tenis (Cchh-wah-rye tennis)	playing tennis
Chwaraeon (Cchh-wah-rye-on)	sport
dringo (dring-o)	climbing
mynd i'r gampfa (min-d eer gamp-va)	going to the gym
nofio (nov-ee-o)	swimming
pysgota (puss-got-a)	fishing
rafftio (raft-ee-o)	rafting
rhedeg (rh-ed-egg)	running
seiclo (cycl-o)	cycling
sgio (ski-o)	skiing
syrrffio (surf-ee-o)	surfing

achos mae'n... (ach-oss mine)  
achos maen nhw'n... (ach-oss mine noon)

because it's...  
because they are...

ddiflas (thiv-lass)	boring
ofnadwy (ov-nad-oi)	awful/terrible
anodd (ann-oth)	difficult



# information

## Cam 3

Beth wyt ti'n..... (BERF)?

Dw i'n..... (BERF) ..... (GWYBODAETH)

ee

**Dw i'n chwarae rygbi**

Ble wyt ti'n..... (BERF)?

Dw i'n..... (BERF)..... (GWYBODAETH)

ee

**Dw i'n chwarae rygbi yn yr ysgol**

Pryd wyt ti'n..... (BERF)?

Dw i'n..... (BERF)..... (GWYBODAETH)

ee

**Dw i'n chwarae rygbi dydd Gwener**

Faint o'r gloch wyt ti'n..... (BERF)?

Dw i'n..... (BERF)..... (GWYBODAETH)

ee

**Dw i'n chwarae rygbi am 6 o'r gloch**

Gyda pwy wyt ti'n..... (BERF)?

Dw i'n..... (BERF)..... (GWYBODAETH)

ee

**Dw i'n chwarae rygbi gyda ffrindiau**

Sut wyt ti'n..... (BERF)?

Dw i'n..... (BERF)..... (GWYBODAETH)

ee

**Dw i'n mynd ar y bus**

Faint mae'n costio?

Mae'n costio....

What do you..... (VERB)?

I ..... (VERB)..... (INFO)

eg

**I play rugby**

Where do you..... (VERB)?

I ..... (VERB)..... (INFO)

eg

**I play rugby in school**

When do you..... (VERB)?

I ..... (VERB)..... (INFO)

eg

**I play rugby Friday**

What time do you..... (VERB)?

I ..... (VERB)..... (INFO)

eg

**I play rugby at 6 o'clock**

With who do you..... (VERB)?

I ..... (VERB)..... (INFO)

eg

**I rugby with friends**

How do you..... (VERB)?

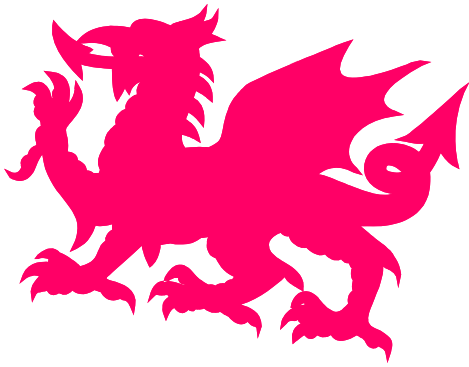
I ..... (VERB)..... (INFO)

eg

**I go on the bus**

How much does it cost?

It costs....



# The weekend

## Cam 5

Ble est ti ar y penwythnos?  
 Es i i ..... gyda .....dydd.....  
 (Ace ee ee..... gud-ah.....deeth...)

Where did you go on the weekend?  
 I went to..... with ..... day

### LLEOEDD/PLACES

sinema (cinema)	Cinema	parc (park)	park
siop (shop)	shop	pwll nofio (poolth novio)	swimming pool
ysgol (uss-gol)	school	dref (drev)	town
traeth (traith)	beach	ffair (fire)	fair
ganolfan hamdden (gan-ol-van ham-then)	leisure centre		
ganolfan siopa (gan-ol-van shop-a)	shopping centre		

Beth wisgaist ti?  
 Gwisgais i..... (gwisg-ice ee)

What did you wear?  
 I wore.....

### DILLAD/CLOTHES

sgarff (scarf)	scarf	siaced (shack-ed)	jacket
sgert (skert)	skirt	siwmpwr (shoomper)	jumper
cot (cot)	coat	crys (crease)	shirt
crys-t (crease tee)	t-shirt	top	top
esgidiau (ess-gid-ee-eye)	shoes	tracwisg (track-wisg)	tracksuit
jîns (jeans)	jeans	treinyrs (trey-nurs)	trainers
legins (leggings)	leggings	trowsus (trow-siss)	trousers
sanau (san-eye)	socks		



Beth fwytaist ti?

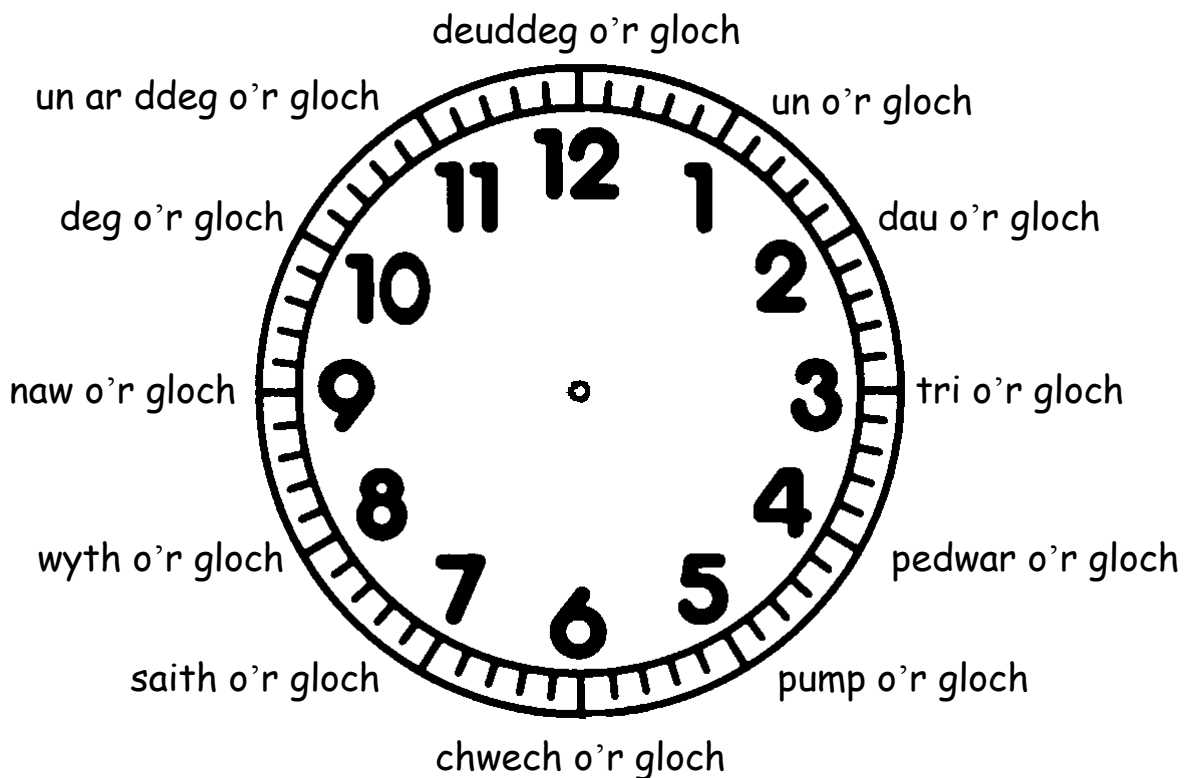
Bwytais i..... (bwy-tice ee)

What did you eat?

I ate.....

## BWYD/FOOD

siocled (shokled)	chocolate	tatws (tat-oose)	potatoes
bisgedi (biss-ged-ee)	biscuits	sglodion (sglod-ee-on)	chips
teisen (teeshen)	cake	pysgod (pussgod)	fish
hufen iâ (heev-en ya)	ice cream	cig (keeg)	meat
losin (loshin)	sweets	selsig (sell-sig)	sausages
byrgyr (byr-gyr)	burger	oren (o-wren)	orange
pitsa (peetsa)	pizza	afal (aval)	apple
caws (cows)	cheese	sudd oren (seeth o-wren)	orange juice
creision (cry-shee-on)	crisps	brechdanau (brech-dan-eye)	sandwiches
bara (bah-ra)	bread	moron (more-on)	carrots
cawl (cow-l)	soup	pys (pees)	peas
pasta	pasta		



## PRYD/WHEN

# information

yn y bore (un ur bore)	in the morning
yn y prynhawn (un ur prun-haw-n)	in the afternoon
gyda'r nos (gud-ahr noss)	at night
ar y penwythnos (ar uh pen-oith-nos)	on the weekend
bore dydd <u>Llun</u> (bore-eh deeth lleen)	<u>Monday</u> morning
prynhawn dydd Mawrth (prun-haw-n deeth mouth)	<u>Tuesday</u> afternoon
nos <u>Sadwrn</u> (noss sad wwrn)	<u>Saturday</u> night
bob dydd (bobe deeth)	every day
ddoe (tho)	yesterday
heno (hen-o)	tonight
fory (voree)	tomorrow

Yn (un)	in
yn y (un uh)	in the
mewn (mew-n)	in a
I (ee)	to
i'r (eer)	to the
am (am)	at
ar (are)	on
ar y (are uh)	on the
gyda (gud-ah)	with

???

Beth? (bay-th)	What?
Ble? (blare)	Where?
Faint? (vine-t)	How much/many?
Faint o'r gloch? (vine-t ohr gloch)	What time?
Gyda pwy? (guda poi)	With who?
I ba? (ee bah)	To which?
Pa? (pah)	Which?
Pam? (pam)	Why?
Pryd? (preed)	When?
Sut? (sit)	How?
Wyt ti'n...? (oit teen)	Do you...?

## GYDA PWY/WHO WITH

gyda Sam/mam/dad (gud-ah mam/dad)	with Sam/mum/dad
gyda fy ffrind(iau) (gud-ah vuh ffrin-d)	with my friend(s)
gyda fy mrawd/Chwaer (gud-ah vum row-d/Chw-ire)	with my brother/sister
gyda'r teulu (gud-ahr tile-ee)	with the family
gyda'r ysgol (gud-ahr ussgol)	with the school
gyda'r clwb (gud-ahr cloob)	with the... club

## ARIAN/MONEY

1p	ceiniog (kine-ee-og)	£1	punt (pin-t)
2p	dwu geiniog (dooee gine-ee-og)	£2	dwu bunt (dooee bin-t)
3p	tair ceiniog (tire kine-ee-og)	£3	tair punt (tire pin-t)
4p	pedair ceiniog (ped-ire kine-ee-og)	£4	pedair punt (ped-ire pin-t)
5p	pum ceiniog (pim kine-ee-og)	£5	pum punt (pim pin-t)
6p	chwe cheiniog (Ch-weh kine-ee-og)	£6	chwe phunt (Ch-weh ffin-t)
7p	saith ceiniog (saeth kine-ee-og)	£7	saith bunt (saeth pin-t)
8p	wyth ceiniog (oith kine-ee-og)	£8	wyth bunt (oith pin-t)
9p	naw ceiniog (now kine-ee-og)	£9	naw punt (now pin-t)
10p	deg ceiniog (deg kine-ee-og)	£10	deg punt (deg pin-t)
20p	ugain ceiniog (ee-gine kine-ee-og)	£20	ugain punt (ee-gine bin-t)
50p	hanner can ceiniog (hann-er can kine-ee-og)	£50	hanner can punt (hann-er can pin-t)